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SENATE

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 20, 1956

The Chaplain, Rev. Frederick Brown Harris, D. D., offered the following prayer:

Eternal Father in changing, troubled days, we pray for conceptions big enough and spirits strong enough to match the epic time in which we live and serve—in this age on ages telling. With our minds startled by the swift march of world-shaking events, we bow at this wayside altar of prayer. Hidden fires are flaming forth consuming the old habitations of men. We hear voices that challenge all that has been counted fixed and final and sure. Nations and men in chains are stirring with hopes that savage repression cannot kill. For social systems which have sentenced the masses to grinding poverty, for industrial theories which hold human life more cheap than merchandise, may the ax be at the root of the rotted tree—as in all the turmoil of our times Thou are sifting out the souls of men beneath Thy judgment seat. Make us eager partners of Thy eternal purpose for all Thy children when under every sky men shall stand side by side in equal worth and unfettered freedom, all toiling and all reaping, with gratitude to Thee, the source of their blessings and the Father of all mankind. We ask it in the Redeemer's name. Amen.

THE JOURNAL

On request of Mr. JOHNSON of Texas, and by unanimous consent, the reading of the Journal of the proceedings of Tuesday, June 19, 1956, was dispensed with.

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT—
APPROVAL OF BILL

Messages in writing from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Mr. Tribbe, one of his secretaries, and he announced that on today, June 20, 1956, the President had approved and signed the act (S. 872) for the relief of Sam Bergesen.

REPORT OF OFFICE OF ALIEN PROPERTY,
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE—
MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

The PRESIDENT pro tempore laid before the Senate the following message from the President of the United States, which was read, and, with the accompanying report, referred to the Committee on the Judiciary:

To the Congress of the United States:
I transmit herewith, for the information of the Congress, the Annual Report of the Office of Alien Property, Department of Justice, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1955.

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.
THE WHITE HOUSE, June 20, 1956.

REPORT OF NATIONAL ADVISORY
COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL
MONETARY AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS—
MESSAGE FROM THE
PRESIDENT

The PRESIDENT pro tempore laid before the Senate the following message from the President of the United States, which was read, and, with the accompanying report, referred to the Committee on Banking and Currency:

To the Congress of the United States:

I transmit herewith, for the information of the Congress, a report of the National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems submitted to me through its chairman, covering its operations from July 1 to December 31, 1955, and describing, in accordance with section 4 (b) (5) of the Bretton Woods Agreements Act, the participation of the United States in the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development for the above period.

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

THE WHITE HOUSE, June 20, 1956.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Mr. CAPEHART. Mr. President, should the Senate be in session on June 23, 27, 28, and 29, I ask unanimous consent to be absent in order to attend the Republican State convention in my home State of Indiana, where I am a candidate for renomination to the United States Senate.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, it is so ordered.

COMMITTEE MEETINGS DURING
SENATE SESSION

On request of Mr. JOHNSON of Texas, and by unanimous consent, the Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations of the Committee on Government Operations, the Subcommittee on the Air Force of the Committee on Armed Services, and the Business and Commerce Subcommittee of the Committee on the District of Columbia were authorized to meet during the session of the Senate today.

LIMITATION OF DEBATE DURING
MORNING HOUR

Mr. JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. President, under the rule, there will be the usual morning hour. I ask unanimous consent that statements made in connection with the transaction of the routine morning business be limited to 2 minutes.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, it is so ordered.

RESOLUTIONS OF THE NORTHERN
SYNOD, EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED
CHURCH

Mr. HUMPHREY. Mr. President, the Northern Synod of the Evangelical and Reformed Church recently adopted two resolutions at the annual synod meeting. The first urges the elimination of discriminatory provisions in our immigra-

tion and naturalization laws, and the second urges the expansion of our technical assistance programs, particularly through the United Nations.

I support both of these objectives wholeheartedly and ask unanimous consent that the text of the resolutions be printed at this point in my remarks.

There being no objection, the resolutions were ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

NORTHERN SYNOD,
EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH.

June 14, 1956.

Senator HUBERT H. HUMPHREY,
Congressional Building,
Washington, D. C.

DEAR SENATOR HUMPHREY: At our annual synod meeting held April 24-26 our committee for Christian social action presented the following resolutions which were unanimously adopted:

"A. That the synod affirm the obligation which rests upon the United States to eliminate from its immigration and naturalization laws all provisions which discriminate against persons on the basis of race; to provide for a more equitable quota basis and a more flexible use of quotas so that more worthy persons may enter this country from lands whose quotas are presently exhausted; and to provide for a system of fair hearings and appeals covering unjust deportation orders or refusal of visas.

"B. That the synod urge the International Cooperation Administration, the Committee on Foreign Relations of the United States Senate, and the Members of Congress representing its constituency to support and expand our support of technical assistance, particularly through the channels of the United Nations, and to allot adequate sums to give such programs effectiveness and stability."

We are sure that you are in agreement with the objectives of these two resolutions and request that you do what you can to secure favorable action on them.

Sincerely yours,

H. REIFSCHEIDER,
President.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. EASTLAND, from the Committee on the Judiciary, without amendment:

H. R. 6029. A bill for the relief of Robert D. Grier (individually, and as executor of the estate of Katie C. Grier) and Jane Grier Hawthorne (Rept. No. 2277).

By Mr. MANSFIELD, from the Committee on Foreign Relations, without amendment: S. Res. 285. Resolution arranging for exhaustive studies to be made regarding foreign assistance by the United States Government (Rept. No. 2278).

BILLS INTRODUCED

Bills were introduced, read the first time, and, by unanimous consent, the second time, and referred as follows:

By Mr. HAYDEN (for himself, Mr. GOLDWATER, Mr. ANDERSON, and Mr. CHAVEZ):

S. 4086. A bill to determine the rights and interests of the Navajo Tribe, Hopi Tribe, and individual Indians to the area set aside by the Executive order of December 6, 1882, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

By Mr. LONG:

S. 4087. A bill for the relief of Verdi Adam; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. CAPEHART:

S. 4088. A bill to provide additional visas for certain aliens of Greek ethnic origin residing in Greece; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

(See the remarks of Mr. CAPEHART when he introduced the above bill, which appear under a separate heading.)

By Mr. GOLDWATER:

S. 4089. A bill to amend Public Law 298, 84th Congress, relating to the Corregidor-Bataan Memorial Commission, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. BENDER:

S. 4090. A bill for the relief of Kalman Novak; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BEALL (by request):

S. 4091. A bill for the relief of Kyonghi Hong; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. FULBRIGHT:

S. 4092. A bill to provide for the appointment of an Assistant Secretary of State for International Cultural Relations; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

(See the remarks of Mr. FULBRIGHT when he introduced the above bill, which appear under a separate heading.)

By Mr. MORSE:

S. 4093. A bill for the relief of Sally Ann Probert; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. HUMPHREY:

S. 4094. A bill amending the International Claims Settlement Act of 1949, as amended, relative to reductions in certain Federal income and excess profits taxes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

(See the remarks of Mr. HUMPHREY when he introduced the above bill, which appear under a separate heading.)

PRINTING OF REVISION OF HOUSE DOCUMENT 210, ENTITLED "HOW OUR LAWS ARE MADE"

Mr. KENNEDY submitted the following resolution (S. Res. 293), which was referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration:

Resolved, That the revision of the document entitled "How Our Laws Are Made" (H. Doc. No. 210, 83d Cong.), by Charles J. Zinn, law revision counsel of the Committee on the Judiciary, House of Representatives, be printed as a Senate document, and that 15,000 additional copies of such document be printed for the use of the Members of the Senate.

ADDITIONAL VISAS FOR CERTAIN ALIENS OF GREEK ETHNIC ORIGIN

Mr. CAPEHART. Mr. President, I am sure that every Member of the Senate numbers among his friends, as I do, hundreds of Greek-Americans who are such fine citizens of our Nation.

I am certain, also, that every Member of the Senate has watched with interest and admiration the fine work of the Order of AHEPA and the AHEPA Refugee Relief Committee.

In the State of Indiana, as in all other States, AHEPA continues its work with great vigor, but feels the need of some assistance from the Congress in furthering its valiant efforts.

I have been working with these fine folk to formulate legislation which would be helpful to their program. Mr. President, I introduce, for appropriate reference, a bill which these fine people assure me will accomplish their worthy purpose.

The bill proposes to amend the Refugee Relief Act of 1953 by providing that

from any special nonquota immigrant visas allotted to aliens under section 4 (a) of such act which remain unissued on January 1, 1957, there shall be made available for issuance to aliens of Greek ethnic origin residing in Greece—whether or not refugees within the meaning of the Refugee Relief Act of 1953—the following: First, not more than 4,000 shall be available to aliens residing in Greece who served in the military forces of such country during World War I, World War II, or the Korean conflict; second, not more than 2,000 shall be available to aliens residing in Greece who are the parents, brothers, sisters, sons, or daughters of citizens of the United States; and third, not more than 500 shall be available to eligible orphans residing in Greece who are under 14 years of age.

The visas authorized to be issued under the provisions of the bill may be issued until December 31, 1957.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The bill will be received and appropriately referred.

The bill (S. 4088) to provide additional visas for certain aliens of Greek ethnic origin residing in Greece, introduced by Mr. CAPEHART, was received, read twice by its title, and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

APPOINTMENT OF AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL RELATIONS

Mr. FULBRIGHT. Mr. President, I introduce a bill, and ask that it be appropriately referred. The bill has been prepared in an effort to put into effect the recommendations of Dr. J. L. Morrill, the distinguished president of the University of Minnesota, who was employed by the Department of State to review the exchange programs. I introduce the bill to call it to the attention of the Senate. I do not expect to press for its present enactment; but I hope Senators will give it their attention and in that way perhaps an appropriate bill may be developed.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The bill will be received and appropriately referred.

The bill (S. 4092) to provide for the appointment of an Assistant Secretary of State for International Cultural Relations, introduced by Mr. FULBRIGHT, was received, read twice by its title, and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

AMENDMENT OF ROBINSON-PATMAN ACT, RELATING TO EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY—AMENDMENT

Mr. CAPEHART submitted an amendment, intended to be proposed by him, to the bill (S. 11) to amend the Robinson-Patman Act with reference to equality of opportunity, which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and ordered to be printed.

NOTICE OF MOTION TO SUSPEND THE RULE—AMENDMENTS TO DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE APPROPRIATION BILL

Mr. CHAVEZ submitted the following notice in writing:

In accordance with rule XI, of the Standing Rules of the Senate, I hereby give notice in writing that it is my intention to suspend paragraph 4 of rule XVI for the purpose of proposing to the bill H. R. 10986 making appropriations for the Department of Defense for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1957, and for other purposes, the following amendments, namely:

On page 47, after line 16, insert:
"Sec. 634. During the fiscal year 1957 there is hereby authorized to be transferred to the Air Force Industrial Fund not to exceed \$40 million from the Navy Industrial Fund and not to exceed \$110 million from the Army Industrial Fund."

On page 47, after line 16, insert:
"Sec. 635. Appropriations available to the Department of Defense for major procurement of aircraft and missiles shall be available for expenses of development."

Mr. CHAVEZ also submitted amendments, intended to be proposed by him, to House bill 10986, making appropriations for the Department of Defense for fiscal year ending June 30, 1957, and for other purposes, which were ordered to lie on the table and to be printed.

(For text of amendments referred to, see the foregoing notice.)

COMPULSORY INSPECTION OF POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS—ADDITIONAL COSPONSOR OF BILL

Mr. POTTER. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the name of the Senator from Maryland [Mr. BEALL] may be added as an additional cosponsor to the bill (S. 3588) to provide for the compulsory inspection by the United States Department of Agriculture of poultry and poultry products, introduced by the Senator from Vermont [Mr. AIKEN], for himself and other Senators, on April 11, 1956.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, it is so ordered.

ADDRESSES, EDITORIALS, ARTICLES, ETC., PRINTED IN THE RECORD

On request, and by unanimous consent, addresses, editorials, articles, etc., were ordered to be printed in the Record, as follows:

By Mr. MANSFIELD:
Address entitled "Our Heritage of Freedom," delivered by him at the baccalaureate service, Montana State University, Missoula, Mont., on June 3, 1956.

By Mr. GOLDWATER:
Address delivered by Senator PURTELL placing in nomination Senator BUSH, and excerpts from keynote address by Leonard W. Hall, at the Connecticut Republican State Convention on June 19, 1956.

THE PREFERENCE CLAUSE IN FEDERAL POWER LEGISLATION

Mr. LEHMAN. Mr. President, the Watertown Times, of Watertown, N. Y., has published a series of three excellent articles written by its Washington corre-